

Europa

Constellation: Euro South C7

Spain, Portugal



NEEDS

Continent: **Europa**

Constellation: **Euro South C7**

Country: **Spain**

Cry of the Earth

- pollution of the Mediterranean Sea from raw sewage and effluents from the offshore production of oil and gas
- water quality and quantity nationwide
- air pollution
- deforestation
- desertification
- electricity from fossil fuels- 47% (2016 est.)

Cry of the Poor

- youth unemployment- 34.3% (2028 est.)
- total unemployment- 17.2% (2017 est.)
- need for labor, pension, health care, tax, and education reform
- home-based terrorist groups- Basque Fatherland and Liberty (ETA)
- An estimated 162,336 refugee and immigrant arrivals between January 2015 and March 2020 (76,489 from Venezuela).
- Large shipments of cocaine and hashish destined for the European market are moved along the coastline
- consumer of Latin American cocaine and North African hashish.
- money-laundering site for Columbian narcotics trafficking organizations and organized crime

Continent: **Europa**

Commitments

Constellation: **Euro South C7**

Country: **Portugal**

Cry of the Earth

- soil erosion
- air pollution caused by industrial and vehicle emissions
- water pollution, especially in urban centers and costal areas
- electricity from fossil fuels- 41% (2016 est.)

Cry of the Poor

- unemplorment- 8.9% (2017 est.)
- popullation below poverty line- 19% (2015 est.)
- European gateway for Southwest Asian heroin
- transshipment point fort for hashis from North Africa to Europe
- consumer of Southwes Asian heroin